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FILED IN UNITED STATES DISTRICT
COURT, DISTRICT OF UTAH

JUN 07 2018

BY D. MARK JONES, CLERK
DEPUTY CLERK

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
DISTRICT OF UTAH, CENTRAL DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

vs.

KATHERINE LAUREN ANNE
BUSTIN,

Defendant.

Case No. 2:16-cr-00631-DAK

STATEMENT BY DEFENDANT IN
ADVANCE OF PLEA OF GUILTY
AND PLEA AGREEMENT

Judge Dale A. Kimball

I hereby acknowledge and certify that I have been advised of and that I understand the following facts and rights, and that I have had the assistance of counsel in reviewing, explaining, and entering into this agreement:

1. As part of this agreement with the United States, I intend to plead guilty to Counts 2, 3, 8, 12, and 13 of the Superseding Indictment. My attorney has explained the nature of the charges against me, and I have had an opportunity to discuss the nature of the charges with my attorney. I understand the charges and what the government is required to prove in order to convict me.

The elements of Count 2, CONSPIRACY TO DISTRIBUTE FENTANYL, are:

- First: two or more persons agreed to violate the federal drug laws;
- Second: the defendant knew the essential objective of the conspiracy;
- Third: the defendant knowingly and voluntarily involved himself in the conspiracy;
- Fourth: there was interdependence among the members of the conspiracy; and
- Fifth: the overall scope of the conspiracy involved at least 400 grams of Fentanyl.

The elements of Count 3, CONSPIRACY TO DISTRIBUTE ALPRAZOLAM, are:

- First: two or more persons agreed to violate the federal drug laws;
- Second: the defendant knew the essential objective of the conspiracy;
- Third: the defendant knowingly and voluntarily involved himself in the conspiracy; and
- Fourth: there was interdependence among the members of the conspiracy.

The elements of Count 8, POSSESSION OF FENTANYL WITH INTENT TO DISTRIBUTE, are:

- First: the defendant knowingly or intentionally possessed a controlled substance as charged;
- Second: the substance was in fact Fentanyl;
- Third: the defendant possessed the substance with the intent to distribute it; and
- Fourth: the amount of the controlled substance possessed by the defendant was at least 400 grams.

The elements of Count 12, USE OF THE US MAIL IN FURTHERANCE OF A DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSE, are:

- First: the defendant knowingly used the US Mail; and
- Second: the defendant acted with the intent to commit, cause or facilitate the commission of a drug felony, namely the distribution of a controlled substance.

The elements of Count 13, CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT MONEY LAUNDERING, are:

- First: two or more people agreed to try to accomplish a common and unlawful plan to violate 18 U.S.C. § 1956(a)(1)(A)(i) and (a)(1)(B)(i), that is, they agreed to conduct financial transactions, knowing the property involved in the financial transaction represented proceeds of some form of unlawful activity, that is distribution of a controlled substance, a specified unlawful activity under 18 U.S.C. § 1956(c)(7), and with the intent to promote the carrying on of that specified unlawful activity or to conceal the nature, source, location, ownership, and control of the proceeds of the specified unlawful activity ; and,
- Second: the Defendant knew about the plan's unlawful purpose and voluntarily joined in it.

2. I know that the maximum possible penalty provided by law, in addition to any applicable forfeiture, for the following counts of the Superseding Indictment are as follows:

Count	Maximum Sentence	Mandatory Minimum Sentence	Maximum Fine	Maximum Term of Supervised Release
Count 2, CONSPIRACY TO DISTRIBUTE FENTANYL	Life	10 years	\$10 million	At least 5 years
Count 3, CONSPIRACY TO DISTRIBUTE ALPRAZOLAM	5 years	none	\$250,000	1 year
Count 8, POSSESSION OF FENTANYL WITH INTENT TO DISTRIBUTE	Life	10 years	\$10 million	At least 5 years
Count 12, USE OF THE US MAIL IN FURTHERANCE OF A DRUG TRAFFICKING OFFENSE	4 years	none	\$250,000	3 years
Count 13, CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT MONEY LAUNDERING	20 years	none	\$250,000	3 years

I understand that if I violate a term or condition of supervised release, I can be returned to prison for the length of time provided in 18 U.S.C. § 3583(e)(3).

a. Additionally, I know the Court is required to impose an assessment in the amount of \$100 for each offense of conviction, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3013.

b. I understand that, if I am not a United States citizen, I may be removed from the United States, denied citizenship, and denied admission to the United States in the future.

3. I know that the sentencing procedures in this case and the ultimate sentence will be determined pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), and that the Court must consider, but is not bound by, the United States Sentencing Guidelines, in determining my sentence. I have discussed these procedures with my attorney. I also know that the final calculation of my sentence by the Court may differ from any calculation the United States, my attorney, or I may have made, and I will not be able to withdraw my plea if this occurs.

4. I know that I can be represented by an attorney at every stage of the proceeding, and I know that if I cannot afford an attorney, one will be appointed to represent me.

5. I know that I have a right to plead "Not Guilty" or maintain my earlier plea of "Not Guilty" and can have a trial on the charges against me.

6. I know that I have a right to a trial by jury, and I know that if I stand trial by a jury:

a. I have a right to the assistance of counsel at every stage of the proceeding.

b. I have a right to see and observe the witnesses who testify against me.

c. My attorney can cross-examine all witnesses who testify against me.

d. I can call witnesses to testify at trial, and I can obtain subpoenas to require the attendance and testimony of those witnesses. If I cannot afford to pay for the appearance of a witness and mileage fees, the government will pay them.

e. I cannot be forced to incriminate myself, and I do not have to testify at any trial.

f. If I do not want to testify, the jury will be told that no inference adverse to me may be drawn from my election not to testify.

g. The government must prove each and every element of the offense charged against me beyond a reasonable doubt.

h. It requires a unanimous verdict of a jury to convict me.

i. If I were to be convicted, I could appeal, and if I could not afford to appeal, the government would pay the costs of the appeal, including the services of appointed counsel.

7. If I plead guilty, I will not have a trial of any kind.

8. I know that 18 U.S.C. § 3742(a) sets forth the circumstances under which I may appeal my sentence. However, fully understanding my right to appeal my sentence, and in consideration of the concessions and/or commitments made by the United States in this plea agreement, I knowingly, voluntarily and expressly waive my right to appeal as set forth in paragraph 12 below.

9. I know that 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b) sets forth the circumstances under which the United States may appeal my sentence.

10. I know that under a plea of guilty the judge may ask me questions under oath about the offense. The questions, if asked on the record and in the presence of counsel, must be answered truthfully and, if I give false answers, I can be prosecuted for perjury.

11. I stipulate and agree that the following facts accurately describe my conduct. These facts provide a basis for the Court to accept my guilty plea:

In 2015, my co-defendant, Ms. TONGE, and I were paid by SHAMO and CRANDALL to receive packages on their behalf. In June 2015, I sought out a larger role in SHAMO and CRANDALL's organization in order to earn more money. In July 2015, CRANDALL set up a secure email address for my co-defendant and me. CRANDALL taught my co-defendant and me how to properly package and mail shipments of controlled substances, and we began to provide that service to the organization.

When I worked for SHAMO and CRANDALL, part of the daily duties for my co-defendant and me included retrieving an encrypted list, by email, of the orders my co-defendant and I needed to package and prepare for shipment. My co-defendant and I would package the orders by putting the correct number of pills or tablets in packages. We would also include extra pills and tablets in the packages, with encouragement from SHAMO and CRANDALL. We affixed postage to the packages, sometimes placed fictitious invoices inside the packages, sealed the packages, and addressed the packages to our intended recipients (the customers). We also wrote in false return addresses. We then took the packages to post offices or blue boxes for shipment. In approximately August 2016, SHAMO hired a runner for us who would take our packages to post offices or blue boxes for shipment. All of our work for SHAMO occurred in the District of Utah.

During the time I worked for SHAMO and CRANDALL, I packaged thousands of orders, for both tablets containing Alprazolam and pills containing Fentanyl. I packaged orders for much more than four hundred grams of Fentanyl. With respect to count 12, I packaged many packages in between September 12-23, 2016, and thereby aided and abetted in the use of the US Mail to distribute controlled substances.

My co-conspirators and I each had a role to play and we relied upon each other to meet our common objective: to earn money by selling drugs. I knowingly and voluntarily involved myself with my co-conspirators. It was my free choice to do so.

From at least December 22, 2015 through November 22, 2016, I admit that I agreed with SHAMO and CRANDALL to conduct financial transactions affecting interstate commerce which involved the proceeds of our narcotics trafficking. Specifically, during the time I worked for SHAMO and CRANDALL, I used SHAMO and CRANDALL's Bitcoin Wallet, which contained proceeds of the sales of the controlled substances, to pay postage to ship the drugs through the US Postal Service. SHAMO and CRANDALL paid Ms. TONGE and me \$7,000 per month from the proceeds of the sales of the controlled substances to package the pill orders. Ms. TONGE and I would also use a credit card to purchase postage in order to ship the packages of controlled substances and we would be reimbursed by SHAMO and CRANDALL for doing so.

I further admit that the distribution of controlled substances is a specified unlawful activity under 18 U.S.C. § 1956(c)(7). I agreed with SHAMO and CRANDALL and others to engage in these financial transactions with the intent to promote the unlawful activity in which we were engaged.

On November 22, 2016, police officers executed a warrant on my residence and recovered far more than 400 grams of Fentanyl—the pills I had been supplied by SHAMO with which I filled packages for shipment. I admit I possessed those Fentanyl pills and I intended to distribute them by shipping them to customers.

12. The only terms and conditions pertaining to this plea agreement between me and the United States are as follows:

a. **Guilty Plea.** I will plead guilty to Counts 2, 3, 8, 12, and 13 of the Superseding Indictment.

b. **Relevant Conduct.** I understand and agree that the Presentence Report may include descriptions of conduct I engaged in which either was not charged against me, will not be pleaded to by me, or both. I understand and agree that the Court may take these facts into consideration in sentencing.

c. **Acceptance of Responsibility.** The government agrees to recommend that my offense level under the U.S. Sentencing Guidelines be decreased by two levels for acceptance of responsibility pursuant to Sentencing Guideline § 3E1.1(a) if, in the opinion of the United States, I clearly demonstrate acceptance of responsibility for my offenses, up to and including at the time of sentencing, as set forth in § 3E1.1 of the Sentencing Guidelines. In addition, the government agrees to move for an additional one-level reduction in the offense level, in accordance with Sentencing Guideline § 3E1.1(b), if I qualify for a two-level reduction under § 3E1.1(a) and the offense level is 16 or greater prior to receiving the two-level reduction.

d. **Appeal Waiver.**

(1) Fully understanding my limited right to appeal my sentence, as explained above in paragraph 8, and in consideration of the concessions and/or commitments made by the United States in this plea agreement, I knowingly, voluntarily, and expressly waive my right to appeal any sentence imposed upon me, and the manner in which the sentence is determined, on any of the grounds set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742 or on any ground whatever, except I do not waive my right to appeal (1) a sentence above the maximum penalty provided in the statute of conviction as set forth in paragraph 2 above; and (2) a sentence above the high-end of the guideline range as determined by the district court at sentencing, or, in the event that no such determination is made by the district court, a sentence above the high-end of the guideline range as set forth in the final presentence report.

(2) I also knowingly, voluntarily, and expressly waive my right to challenge my sentence, and the manner in which the sentence is determined, in any collateral review motion, writ or other procedure, including but not limited to a motion brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2255, except on the issue of ineffective assistance of counsel.

(3) I also knowingly, voluntarily, and expressly waive my right to challenge the constitutionality of the statutes to which I am pleading guilty and that my admitted conduct does not fall within the scope of those statutes, in any collateral review motion, writ or other procedure, including but not limited to a motion brought under 28 U.S.C. § 2255, except on the issue of ineffective assistance of counsel.

(4) I understand that this waiver of my appeal and collateral review rights concerning my sentence shall not affect the government's right to appeal my sentence pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b). However, I understand that the United States agrees that if it appeals my sentence, I am released from my waiver.

(5) I further understand and agree that the word "sentence" appearing throughout this waiver provision is being used broadly and applies to all aspects of the Court's sentencing authority, including, but not limited to: (1) sentencing determinations; (2) the imposition of imprisonment, fines, supervised release, probation, and any specific terms and conditions thereof; and (3) any orders of restitution.

e. **Presentence Report and Financial Information.** I agree to provide truthful and complete information, including financial information, as requested by the probation office for the preparation of my presentence report and for determination of the conditions of my supervised release. I also consent to allowing the United States Attorney's Office to run a credit check on me. I consent to being placed on the Treasury Offset Program and State Finder.

f. **Forfeiture.**

(1) I agree to forfeit all property acquired from or traceable to my offenses and all property that was used to facilitate my offenses, including, but not limited to, the following specific property:

CURRENCY

- \$1,227,773.00 in United States Currency
- \$19,520.00 in United States Currency
- \$429,600.00 in United States Currency

- \$5,357,950.38 in United States Currency, the proceeds of the sale of 513.15 Bitcoin
- 512.93 Bitcoin Cash (BCH)
- 513.15 Bitcoin Gold (BTG)
- 513.15 SegWit2x (B2X)

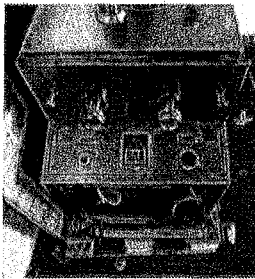
AUTOMOBILES

- A 2011 Ford F-350 pickup, VIN#1FT8W3BT7BEC88017
- A 2008 BMW 135i, VIN#WBAUC73508VF25535

MISCELLANEOUS

- The pill press seized from the garage at Aaron SHAMO's residence on Titian Way.

Here is a photo:



- Associated pill dyes and stamps
- Four 100-ounce silver bars

(2) I acknowledge that all property covered by this agreement is subject to forfeiture because it represents the proceeds of illegal conduct or helped facilitate illegal conduct.

(3) I agree that all such property may be forfeited in either an administrative, civil and/or criminal judicial proceeding. I agree that I will not make a claim to the property or otherwise oppose forfeiture in any such proceedings, and I will not help anyone else do so. If I have already made such a claim, I hereby withdraw it. I further agree that I will sign any necessary documents to ensure that clear title to the

forfeited assets passes to the United States, and that I will testify truthfully in any judicial forfeiture proceeding. In addition, I agree that I will not make any claim to property forfeited by any other defendant in this case.

(4) I hereby waive any claims I may have against the United States regarding the seizure and forfeiture of the property covered by this agreement.

(5) I hereby waive the requirements regarding notice of the forfeiture in the charging instrument, announcement of the forfeiture at sentencing, and incorporation of the forfeiture in the judgment.

(6) I hereby waive any constitutional or statutory challenges to the forfeiture covered by this agreement, including that the forfeiture is an excessive fine or punishment.

(7) I hereby additionally agree to forfeit to the United States Attorney General all or any part of proceeds received or to be received by me, or a transferee of me, from a contract relating to a depiction of my offenses in a movie, book, newspaper, magazine, radio, internet or television production, or live entertainment of any kind, or an expression of my thoughts, opinions, or emotions regarding my offenses.

13. I understand and agree that this plea agreement is solely between me and the United States Attorney for the District of Utah and does not bind any other federal, state, or local prosecuting, administrative, or regulatory authorities.

14. I understand that I have a right to ask the Court any questions I wish to ask concerning my rights about these proceedings and the plea.

* * * *

I make the following representations to the Court:

1. I am 28 years of age. My education consists of associates.
I can [can/cannot] read and understand English.

2. This Statement in Advance contains all terms of the agreements between me and the government; if there are exceptions, the Court will be specifically advised, on the record, at the time of my guilty plea of the additional terms. I understand the government and I cannot have terms of this plea agreement that are not disclosed to the Court.

3. No one has made threats, promises, or representations to me that have caused me to plead guilty, other than the provisions set forth in this agreement.

4. Neither my attorney nor the government has promised me that I would receive probation or any other form of leniency because of my plea.

5. I have discussed this case and this plea with my lawyer as much as I wish, and I have no additional questions.

6. I am satisfied with my lawyer.

7. My decision to enter this plea was made after full and careful thought; with the advice of counsel; and with a full understanding of my rights, the facts and circumstances of the case and the consequences of the plea. I was not under the influence of any drugs, medication, or intoxicants when I made the decision to enter the plea, and I am not now under the influence of any drugs, medication, or intoxicants.

8. I have no mental reservations concerning the plea.

9. I understand and agree to all of the above. I know that I am free to change or delete anything contained in this statement. I do not wish to make changes to this agreement because I agree with the terms and all of the statements are correct.

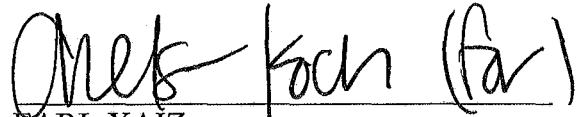
DATED this 7th day of June, 18.



KATHERINE LAUREN ANNE BUSTIN
Defendant

I certify that I have discussed this plea agreement with the defendant, that I have fully explained her rights to her, and that I have assisted her in completing this written agreement. I believe that she is knowingly and voluntarily entering the plea with full knowledge of her legal rights and that there is a factual basis for the plea.

DATED this 7th day of June, 2018.

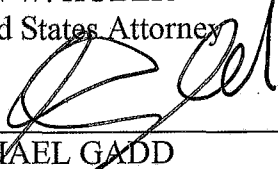


EARL XAIZ
Attorney for Defendant

I represent that all terms of the plea agreement between the defendant and the government have been, or will be at the plea hearing, disclosed to the Court, and there are no undisclosed agreements between the defendant and the United States.

DATED this 7th day of June, 2018

JOHN W. HUBER
United States Attorney



MICHAEL GADD
Special Assistant United States Attorney